

VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN AND GIRLS RESOURCE GUIDE CITIZEN SECURITY, LAW, AND JUSTICE BRIEF



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- ⁵ Klugman, J., Hanmer, L., Twigg, S., Hasan, T., McCleary-Sills, J., and Santa Maria, J. (2014). Voice and Agency: Empowering women and girls for shared prosperity. Washington, DC: World Bank. <https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/19036>
- ⁶ Klugman, et al., 2014.
- ⁷ Bott, S., Guedes, A., Claramunt, M.C., Guezmes, A. (2010). *Improving the Health Sector Response to Gender Based Violence: A Resource Manual for Health Care Professionals in Developing Countries*.
- ⁸ **Note:** Other challenges include the re-victimization of survivors through bias or mistreatment, and in some countries, women’s limited right to practice voluntary marriage, divorce, child custody, and child support (Bott et al., 2010).
- ⁹ **Note:** Out of 100 included in *Women, Business and Law 2014*.
- ¹⁰ McCleary-Sills, J., Namy, S., Nyoni, J., Rweyemamu, D., Salvatory, A., and Steven, E. (2013). Help-seeking pathways and barriers for survivors of gender-based violence in Tanzania: Results from a study in Dar es Salaam, Mbeya, and Iringa Regions. *Dar es Salaam, Tanzania: Engender Health/Champion*.
- ¹¹ McCleary-Sills et al., 2013.
- ¹² Comisión Interamericana de Derechos Humanos (CIDH). (2011). *Acceso a la justicia para mujeres víctimas de violencia sexual en Mesoamérica*.
- ¹³ Bott et al., 2010.
- ¹⁴ World Health Organization. (2003). Guidelines for medico-legal care of victims of sexual violence. Retrieved from <http://whqlibdoc.who.int/publications/2004/924154628X.pdf>
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Press. Examples of monitoring VAWG using technology are Harassmap in Egypt (<http://harassmap.org>) and Maps4Aid in India (<https://www.facebook.com/we4change>). For further information on Hollaback, see <http://www.ihollaback.org/about/>

⁴⁹ Bennett, L. et al., 2004.

⁵⁰ Ellsberg, 2008.

⁵¹ Reuland, et. al., 2004.

⁵² Ellsberg, 2008.

⁵³ USAID, 2009.

⁵⁴ Ellsberg, 2008.

⁵⁵ Bott et al., 2010.

⁵⁶ USAID, 2009.

⁵⁷ World Bank, 2012.

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This brief was written by Floriza Gennari (GWI), Nidia Hidalgo (IDB), Jennifer McCleary-Sills (WBG), and Diana Arango (GWI), with comments and editing from Manuel Contreras (GWI), Mary Ellsberg (GWI), Anne-Marie Urban (IDB), and Sveinung Kiplesund (WBG). Inputs were also provided by Rea Abada Chiongson (WBG), and Andy Morrison (IDB). Lisa Fry (WBG) provided editorial support.